

International Classification of Diseases (ICD)-10 Codes Tobacco/Nicotine Dependence, and Secondhand Smoke Exposure Effective October 1, 2015

Background and Context

Through September 30, 2015, the **ICD-9** diagnostic code for identifying and documenting patients who use tobacco is **305.1**. Thus, there has been a single diagnostic code for tobacco use/dependence.

Effective October 1, 2015, healthcare will transition to **ICD-10 codes**. ICD-10 expands the breadth and depth healthcare documentation in general and for tobacco use and exposure in particular.

The transition to ICD-10 is required for everyone covered by the Health Insurance Portability Accountability Act (HIPAA). The change to ICD-10 does not affect Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) billing codes for outpatient procedures and physician services.

Purpose of this Document

This document provides the new ICD-10 codes for patients who use, are dependent on, or are exposed to nicotine/tobacco. For example, ICD-10 includes specific codes/modifiers for cigarette use, chewing tobacco use, smoking during pregnancy, exposure to secondhand smoke, and many others.

Importantly, the former **ICD-9 code 305.1** (tobacco use and dependence) will transition to the new **ICD-10 codes**:

- **F17.2** (nicotine dependence),
- **099.33** (smoking complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium),
- **P04.2** (newborn affected by maternal use of tobacco),
- **P96.81** (exposure to environmental tobacco smoke in the perinatal period),
- **T65.2** (toxic effect of tobacco and nicotine),
- **Z57.31** (occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke),
- **Z71.6** (tobacco use counseling, not elsewhere classified),
- **Z72** (tobacco use not otherwise specified (NOS),
- **Z77.2** (contact with and exposure to environmental tobacco smoke), and
- **Z87.8** (history of nicotine dependence).

Each of these codes are often used with modifier(s) to specifically define the type of tobacco use or exposure. See pages 2 – 4.

The *full* set of **nicotine, smoking, tobacco, and smoke exposure ICD-10 codes** are on the pages that follow.

ICD-10 Diagnostic Codes for Nicotine Dependence, effective October 1, 2015

F17 Nicotine Dependence

Excludes1: History of tobacco dependence (Z87.891); tobacco use not otherwise specified (NOS) (Z72.0)

Excludes2: Tobacco use (smoking) during pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O99.33); toxic effect of tobacco and nicotine (T65.2) – see below

F17.2 Nicotine dependence

F17.20 Nicotine dependence, unspecified

F17.200 Nicotine dependence, unspecified, uncomplicated

F17.201 Nicotine dependence, unspecified, in remission

F17.203 Nicotine dependence unspecified, with withdrawal

F17.208 Nicotine dependence, unspecified, with other nicotine-induced disorders

F17.209 Nicotine dependence, unspecified, with unspecified nicotine-induced disorders

F17.21 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes

F17.210 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, uncomplicated

F17.211 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, in remission

F17.213 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, with withdrawal

F17.218 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, with other nicotine-induced disorders

F17.219 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, with unspecified nicotine-induced disorders

F17.22 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco

F17.220 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, uncomplicated

F17.221 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, in remission

F17.223 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, with withdrawal

F17.228 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, with other nicotine-induced disorders

F17.229 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, with unspecified nicotine-induced disorders

F17.29 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product

F17.290 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, uncomplicated

F17.291 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, in remission

F17.293 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, with withdrawal

F17.298 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, with other nicotine-induced disorders

F17.299 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, unspecified nicotine-induced disorders

Maternal Tobacco Use and Exposure (099.3, P04.2, P96.8)

O99 Maternal diseases classified elsewhere but complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium

O99.3 Mental disorders and diseases of the nervous system complicating pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium

O99.33 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium

Use additional code from F17 to identify type of tobacco

O99.330 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, unspecified trimester

O99.331 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, first trimester

- O99.332 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, second trimester
- O99.333 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, third trimester
- O99.334 Smoking (tobacco) complicating childbirth
- O99.335 Smoking (tobacco) complicating the puerperium

P04 Newborn (suspected to be) affected by noxious substances transmitted via placenta or breast milk

P04.2 Newborn (suspected to be) affected by maternal use of tobacco

Newborn (suspected to be) affected by exposure in utero to tobacco smoke

Excludes2: Newborn exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (P96.81)

P96 Other conditions originating in the perinatal period

P96.8 Other specified conditions originating in the perinatal period

P96.81 Exposure to (parental) (environmental) tobacco smoke in the perinatal period

Toxic Effect of Tobacco and Nicotine (T65.2)

T65 Toxic effect of other and unspecified substances

T65.2 Toxic effect of tobacco and nicotine

Excludes2: Nicotine dependence (F17.2)

T65.21 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco

- T65.211 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco, accidental (unintentional)
 - Toxic effect of chewing tobacco not otherwise specified (NOS)
- T65.212 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco, intentional self-harm
- T65.213 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco, assault
- T65.214 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco, undetermined

T65.22 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes

- Toxic effect of tobacco smoke
 - Use additional code for exposure to second hand tobacco smoke (Z57.31, Z77.22)
- T65.221 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes, accidental (unintentional)
 - Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes not otherwise specified (NOS)
- T65.222 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes, intentional self-harm
- T65.223 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes, assault
- T65.224 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes, undetermined

T65.29 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine

- T65.291 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine, accidental (unintentional)
 - Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine not otherwise specified (NOS)
- T65.292 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine, intentional self-harm
- T65.293 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine, assault
- T65.294 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine, undetermined

Environmental Tobacco Smoke Exposure (Z57.31, Z77.22)

Z57 Occupational exposure to risk factors

Z57.3 Occupational exposure to other air contaminants

Z57.31 Occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z57.31)

Excludes2: Exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z77.22)

Z77 Other contact with and (suspected) exposures hazardous to health

Z77.2 Contact with and (suspected) exposure to other hazardous substances

Z77.22 Contact with and (suspected) exposure to environmental tobacco smoke

Exposure to second hand tobacco smoke (acute) (chronic)

Passive smoking (acute) (chronic)

Excludes1: Nicotine dependence (F17.2) tobacco use (Z72.0)

Excludes2: Occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z57.31)

Counseling and Medical Advice Services, Not Elsewhere Classified (Z71.6, Z72.0)

Z71 Persons encountering health services for counseling and medical advice, not elsewhere classified

Z71.6 Tobacco abuse counseling

Use additional code for nicotine dependence (F17.2)

Z72 Problems related to lifestyle

Z72.0 Tobacco use

Tobacco use not otherwise specified (NOS)

Excludes1: History of tobacco dependence (Z87.891); nicotine dependence (F17.2); tobacco dependence (F17.2); tobacco use during pregnancy (O99.33)

History of (noncurrent) Nicotine Dependence (Z87.891)

Z87 Personal history of other diseases and conditions

Z87.8 Personal history of other specified conditions

Z87.891 Personal history of nicotine dependence

Excludes1: Current nicotine dependence (F17.2)

Excludes1

A type 1 Excludes note is a pure excludes. It means 'NOT CODED HERE!' An Excludes1 note indicates that the code excluded should never be used at the same time as the code above the Excludes1 note. An Excludes1 is used when two conditions cannot occur together, such as a congenital form versus an acquired form of the same condition.

Excludes2

A type 2 excludes note represents 'Not included here'. An excludes2 note indicates that the condition excluded is not part of the condition it is excluded from but a patient may have both conditions at the same time. When an Excludes2 note appears under a code it is acceptable to use both the code and the excluded code together.

Source

The National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), the Federal agency responsible for use of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems in the United States, 10th revision (ICD-10), Fiscal Year 2015. <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd10cm.htm>

Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) - <http://cdn.roadto10.org/wp-uploads/2014/08/2015-ICD-10-CM-Tabular-List-of-Diseases-and-Injuries.pdf>