



Behavioral Health is Essential To Health



Prevention Works





Treatment is Effective



People Recover







THE FEDERAL RESPONSE TO THE OPIOID CRISIS

Kimberly Johnson, PhD

Director, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration U.S. Department of Health & Human Services

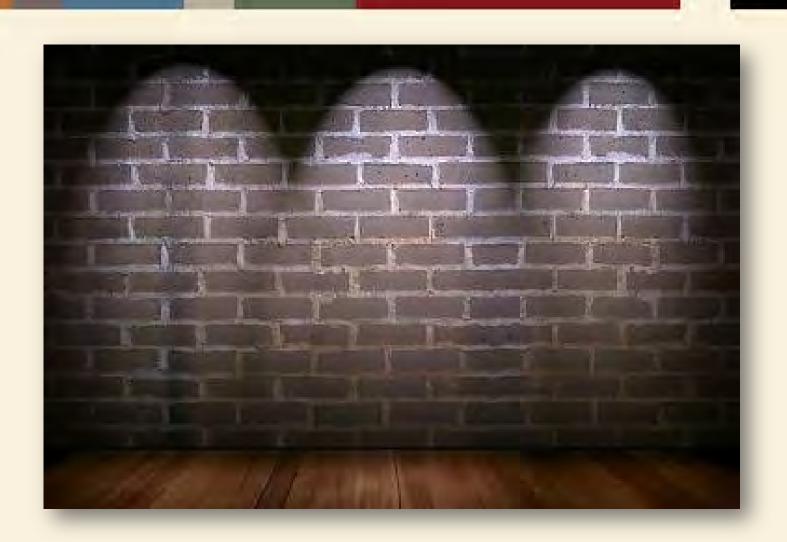
CCSME: Building Community Response to the Opioid Crisis

March 1st, 2017





SETTING THE STAGE



CHANGING THE NARRATIVE: SAVING LIVES, HEALING FAMILIES, REBUILDING COMMUNITIES



Portland Press Herald

What are you looking for?

Q

LOG IN SUBSCRIBE SUPPORT

NEWS

Posted November 17, 2016 Updated November 18, 2016



Maine experts hail U.S. surgeon general's report on addiction crisis

Public health officials and treatment specialists say "Facing Addiction in America" could change the public's perception that drug abuse is a moral failing rather than a disease.

http://www.pressherald.com/2016/11/17/maine-addiction-experts-hail-new-report-by-u-s-surgeon-general/

2016 SURGEON GENERAL'S REPORT

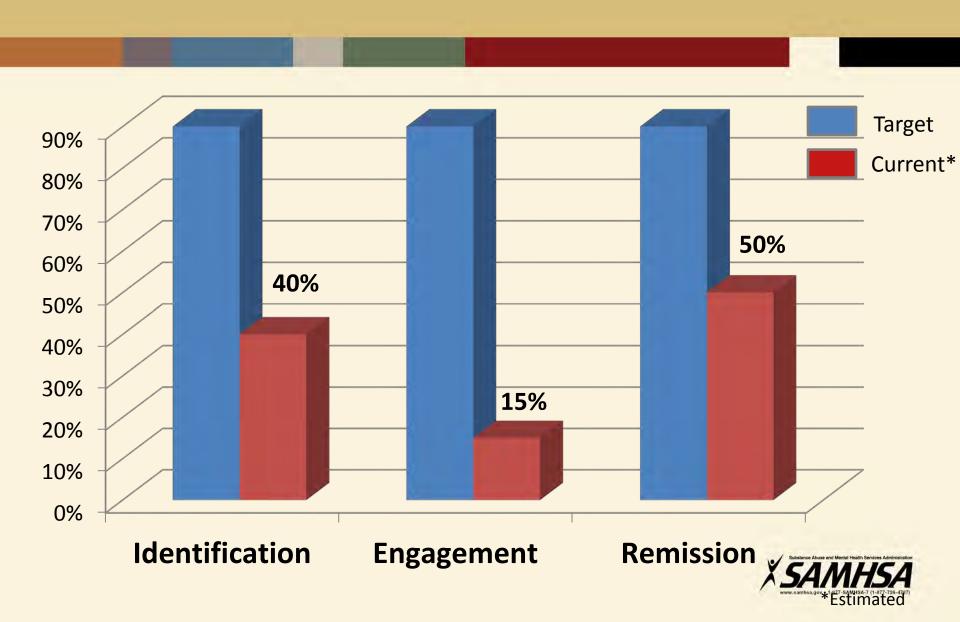
Recommendations focusing on prescribed opioids have been issued by the CDC to curb the rise in opioid overdose deaths.

Screening for substance use and SUDs before and during the course of opioid prescribing, combined with client education, are recommended.

PUBLIC HEALTH SOLUTIONS



APPLYING THE 90:90:90 BENCHMARK



MANY BARRIERS TO ACCESS



Posted August 4



Maine Voices: Expanded access to opioid addiction treatment is a moral imperative

With 272 Mainers dying in 2015 and thousands more addicted, the epidemic calls for collective action.



UNSETTLED COUNTRY

October 8, 2016

Where Addiction Holds a Grip But Treatment Lags

OKWatch Radio Troubled State Addicted Oklahoma Auditing the Storm



ACCESS IS MULTIFACETED AND NOT ALWAYS EQUAL

"As residents, we are the pressure point of a broken system. We have to tell patients they need things they can't afford and, in Massachusetts, we live the difference between universal access to health care and equality of access. Every week, I had a patient who couldn't get the care that they needed, because they had no support, they didn't have the right type of insurance, or their life was simply too chaotic and the medical system too bureaucratic to respond."

-- Elisabeth Poorman, M.D.



ACCESS: COVERAGE

Health Affairs

At the Intersection of Health, Health Care and Policy

Tami L. Mark, Tracy Yee, Katharine R. Levit, Jessica Camacho-Cook, Eli Culter

Insurance Financing Increased For Mental Health Conditions But Not For Health Affairs 35, no 6 (2016):958-965 doi: 10.1377/hlthaff.2016.0002

The online version of this article, along with updated miormation and senices, is

Health Affairs

At the Intersection of Health, Health Care and Policy

Cite this article as: Timothy B. Creedon and Benjamin Le Cook p Mental Health Care Increased But Not For Substance Use, While Health Affairs 35, no.6 (2016):1017-1021 doi: 10.1377/hithaff.2016.0098

The online version of this article, along with updated information and services, is http://content.healthaffairs.org/content/35/6/1017

PARITY AT WORK



- Aetna, starting in March 2017, will stop requiring doctors to seek approval from the insurance company before they prescribe particular medications such as Suboxone.
- Anthem and Cigna also recently dropped prior authorization requirements.
- Both of these companies took the step after the AG of New York investigated whether the firms' coverage practices unfairly barred patients from needed treatment. The insurers adjusted their prescribing requirements as particular larger settlements.

ACCESS: DISCRIMINATION

VIEWPOINT

Michael P. Botticelli, MEd

White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, Washington, DC.

Howard K. Koh, MD, MPH

Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health, Boston, Massachusetts; and Harvard Kennedy School, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Changing the Language of Addiction

Words matter. In the scientific arena, the routine vocabulary of health care professionals and researchers frames illness¹ and shapes medical judgments. When these terms then enter the public arena, they convey social norms and attitudes. As part of their professional duty, clinicians strive to use language that accurately reflects science, promotes evidence-based treatment, and demonstrates respect for patients.

However, history has also demonstrated how language can cloud understanding and perpetuate societal bias. For example, in the past, people with mental illness were derided as "lunatics" and segregated to "insane asylums." In the early days of human immunoStigma isolates people, discourages people from coming forward for treatment, and leads some clinicians, knowingly or unknowingly, to resist delivering evidence-based treatment services. The 2014 National Survey on Drug Use and Health⁴ estimates that of the 22.5 million people (aged ≥12 years) who need specialty treatment for a problem with alcohol or illicit drug use, only an estimated 2.6 million received treatment in the past year; of the 7.9 million specifically needing specialty treatment for illicit drug use, only 1.6 million received treatment. The survey noted that reasons for not seeking treatment included fears that receiving it would adversely affect the individual's job

JAMA October 4, 2016 Volume 316, Number 13

ACCESS: AVAILABILITY

- → Chronic care services for successful treatment and long-term recovery, including:
 - Case management
 - Comprehensive treatment and recovery supports
 - Continuum of care
 - MAT as needed
 - Health monitoring
 - Supportive services, and more...
- → Acute care services for emergency, point-in-time care.

HHS/SAMHSA: 21ST CENTURY CURES ACT



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Grants Management

State Targeted Response to the Opioid Crisis Grants

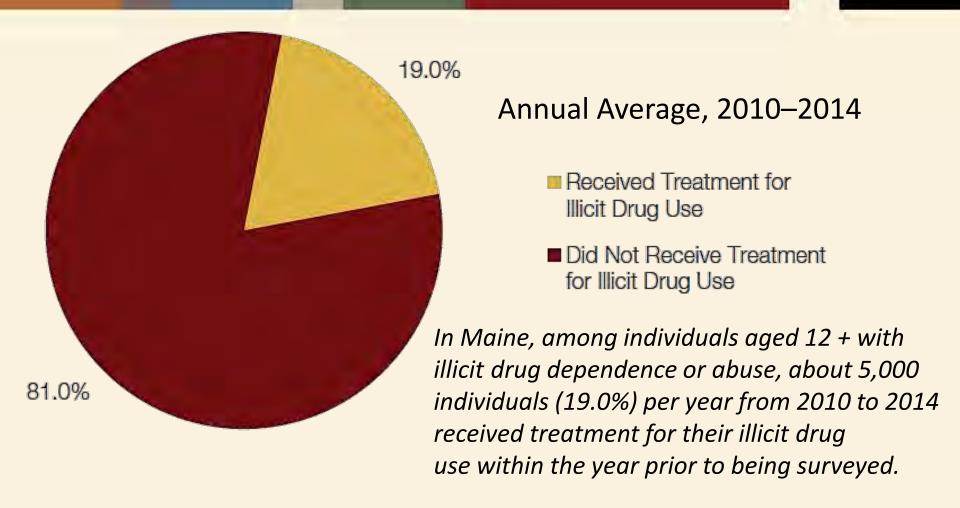
Short Title: Opioid STR

Initial Announcement

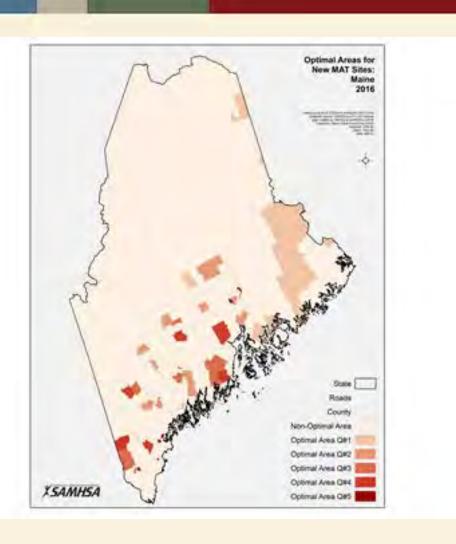
Application Due Date was February 17, 2017

Please note that these applications will not be submitted through National Institutes of Health (NIH)'s electronic Research Administration (eRA) grants system. These will be submitted and processed through Grants.gov.

ONLY 19% OF MAINERS RECEIVED TREATMENT FOR ILLICIT DRUG USE



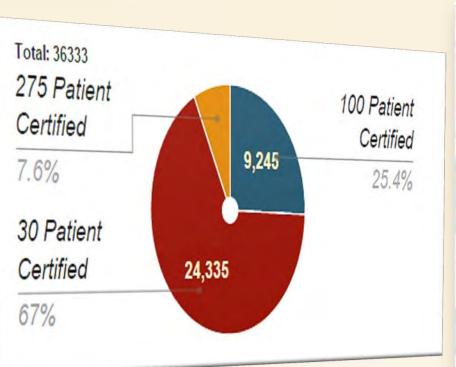
Identifying "Optimal" Geographical Zones to Locate OBOT or OTP



MAINE SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT (2015)

- → 52% of all substance abuse treatment admissions also involved a MH disorder.
- → More than 1 in 3 substance use treatment admissions listed alcohol as the primary reason for admission followed by heroin/morphine.
- → Primary admission rates related to heroin/morphine have steadily increased since 2011, and have surpassed synthetic opiates as the second most common substance necessitating treatment.
- → More than 8 out of 10 pregnant substance abuse treatment admissions related to opioids/opiates.

SAMHSA CERTIFICATION FOR BUPRENORPHINE DATA WAIVERS



Time Frame	30 Cert	%	100 Cert	%	275 Cert	%	Total
Past 30 days	261	53	107	22	126	26	494
Past 60 days	777	58	246	18	318	24	1,341
Past 90 days	1,329	55	434	18	652	27	2,415
Last Year	4,813	52	1,777	19	2,753	29	9,343
Current	24,335	67	9,245	25	2,753	8	36,333

SAMHSA 2017 snapshot: https://www.samhsa.gov/programs-campaigns/medication-assisted-treatment/physician-program-data

HHS/SAMHSA & CARA 2016

HHS.gov

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services



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Grants & Contracts

Laws & Regulations

HHS takes additional steps to expand access to opioid treatment

Allows more providers to prescribe treatment

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) is taking additional steps to address the U.S. opioid epidemic by further expanding access to medication-assisted treatment (MAT) for opioid use disorders.

Administered by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), today's announcement enables nurse practitioners (NPs) and physician assistants (PAs) to immediately begin taking the 24 hours of required training to prescribe the opioid use disorder treatment, buprenorphine.

ENGAGEMENT: OPEN EVERY DOOR



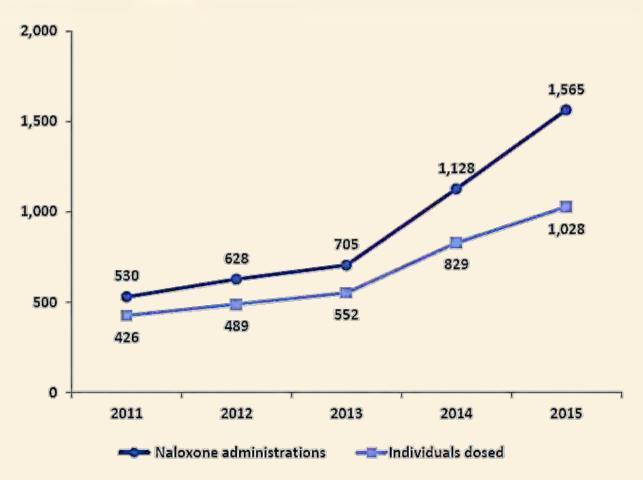


THE INTEGRATION OF HARM REDUCTION AND HEALTHCARE

IMPLICATIONS AND LESSONS FOR HEALTHCARE REFORM

- → Meet people where they are.
- → Work on what is bothering them not what is bothering you.
- →If at first you don't succeed, review, adapt, and try again.

NALOXONE ADMINISTRATION IN MAINE

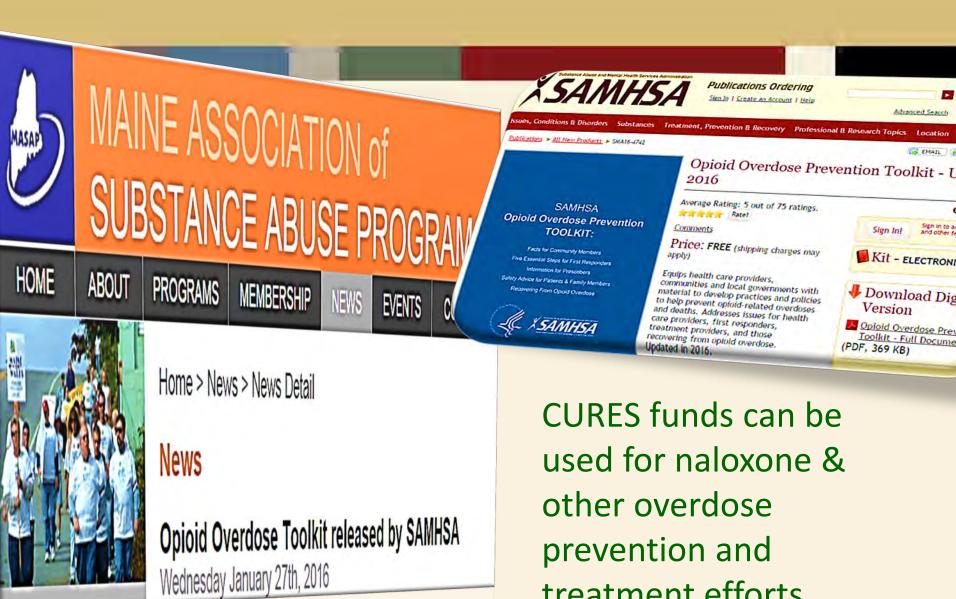


Source: EMS, 2011-2015

^{*}Naloxone is a medication administered to counter the effects of an overdose due to opioids.

^{**}Some individuals may have received multiple administrations/doses of naloxone.

SAMHSA RESOURCE FOR OVERDOSE RESCUE

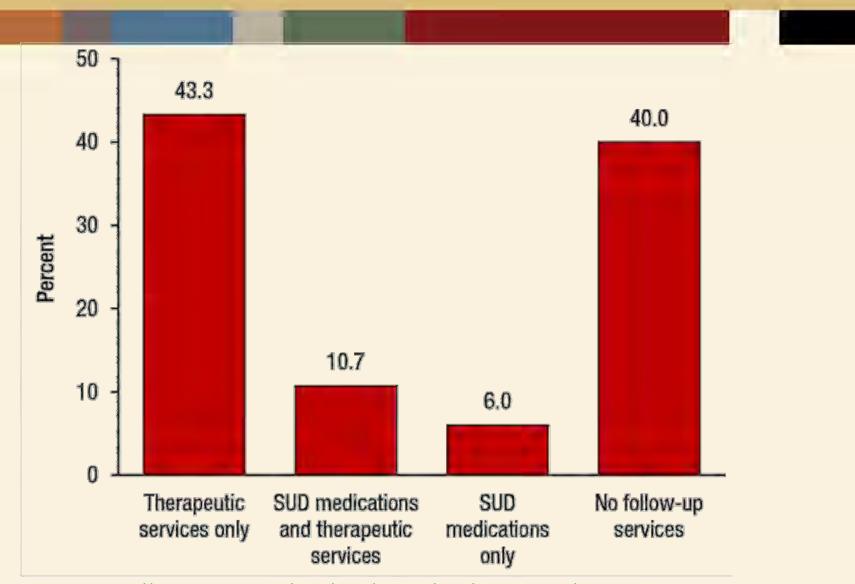


UALIHITA Lu na au

Wednesday January 27th, 2014

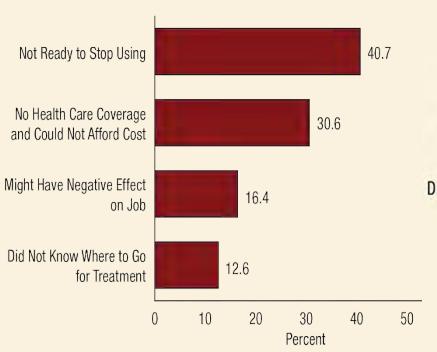
treatment efforts.

NATIONAL DISCONNECT: OPIOID TREATMENT & FOLLOW-UP SERVICES

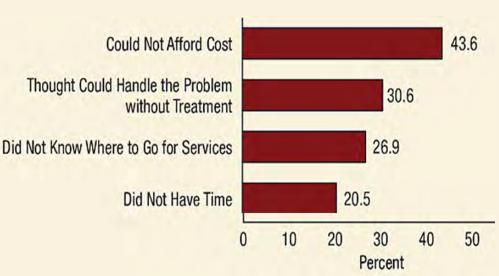


ENGAGING THOSE IN NEED

Top Reasons for Not Receiving Substance Use Treatment



Top Reasons for Not Receiving MH services



ENGAGEMENT: SELF DIRECTED CARE

home providers

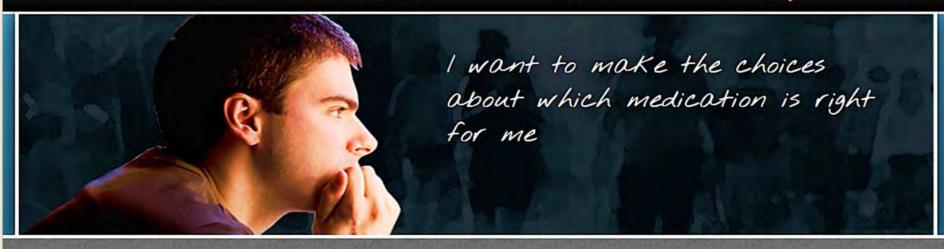
Decisions in Recovery: Treatment for Opioid Use Disorder

Should I start?

Which do I start?

How do I start?

Recovery tools

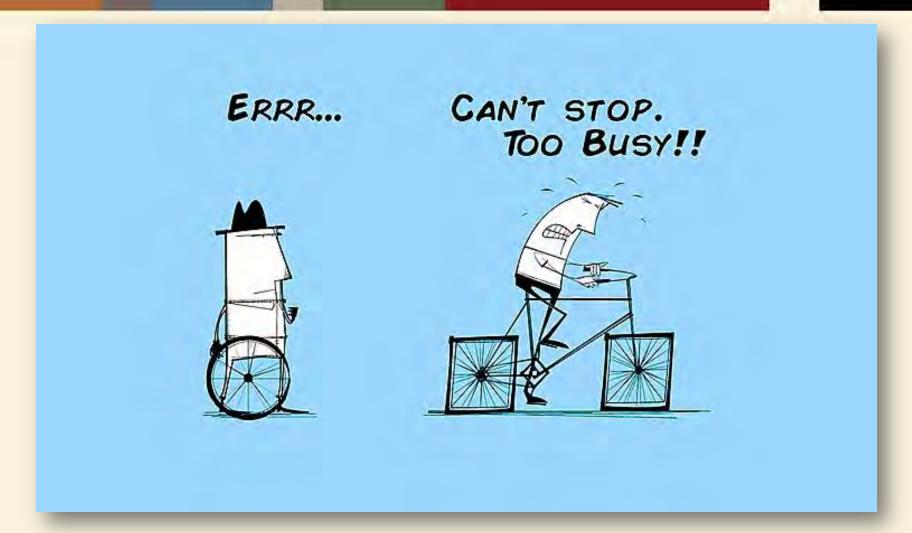


Are you finding it difficult to stop using? If you've thought about cutting down or stopping, this site can help. If you are using narcotics, prescription pain medications, heroin, or any other opioid drug, this site has information about some of your treatment options and ways to locate a provider who can help.

You can also watch videos of people who have been where you are. They found a way to succeed in recovery and reclaim their lives. So can you.

Opioid use disorder is a primary, chronic and relapsing disease that affects your body and your brain. Whether this is your first try at overcoming addiction, or a fresh start after many attempts, give yourself credit for having the courage to change.

EMBRACING THE ROI OF QI



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VA-DoD SUD Guideline Key Recommendations

- Screening and brief alcohol intervention
- Treatment (pharmacotherapy and psychosocial interventions)
 - Alcohol use disorder
 - Opioid use disorder
 - Cannabis use disorder
 - Stimulant use disorder
- Promoting group mutual help (e.g. AA, NA, Smart Recovery)
- Address co-occurring mental health conditions and psychosocial problems
- Continuing care guided by ongoing assessment
- Stabilization and withdrawal

SUD	Medications	Psychosocial Intervention
Alcohol	Acamprosate Disulfiram Naltrexone Topiramate Gabapentin*	Behavioral Couples Therapy Cognitive Behavioral therapy (CBT) Community Reinforcement Approach (CRA) Motivation Enhancement Therapy (MET) Twelve Step Facilitation
Opioid	Buprenorphine Methadone ER-Injectable Naltrexone*	Medical Management** Contingency Management (CM)/Individual Drug Counseling (IDC)**
Cannabis		CBT/MET
Stimulant		CBT/CRA/IDC +/- CM

^{*}suggested **recommended only with medication

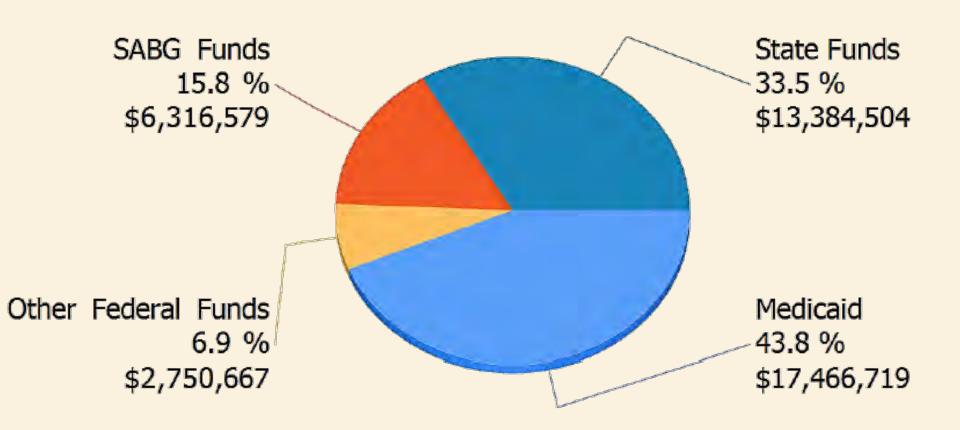
http://www.healthquality.va.gov/guidelines/MH/sud/

SAMHSA FY2015 GRANTS TO MAINE: OVER \$18 MILLION IN TOTAL FUNDING

Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant	\$6,824,460	
Community Mental Health Services Block Grant	\$1,802,317	
Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH)	\$300,000	
Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness (PAIM	\$428,000	
Subtotal of Formula Funding	\$9,354,777	
Discretionary Funding		
Mental Health	\$4,547,738	
Substance Abuse Prevention	\$3,946,446	
Substance Abuse Treatment	\$800,000	
Subtotal of Discretionary Funding	\$9,294,184	
Total Funding		
Total Mental Health Funds	\$7,078,055	
Total Substance Abuse Funds	\$11,570,906	
Total Funds	\$18,648,961	

http://www.samhsa.gov/grants-awards-by-state/Maine

MAINE EXPENDITURES FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT AND PREVENTION IN 2015



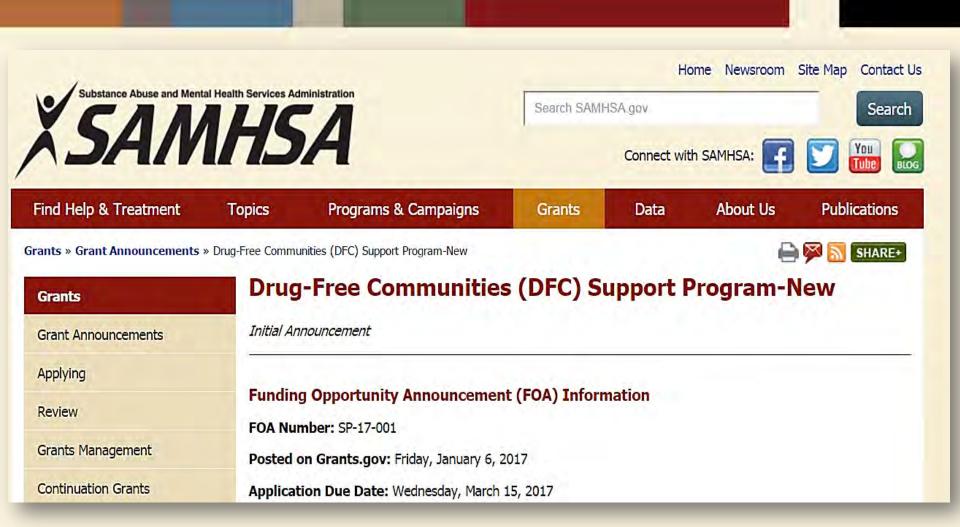
Snapshot from 2016 SAMHSA Report

RESOURCES

CURES TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

- → KICK OFF MEETING IN DC
- **→** WEBINARS
- → PEER TO PEER
- → ON SITE TA AND TRAINING

FY 2017 SAMHSA OPEN FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES: SELECT EXAMPLES (1)



https://www.samhsa.gov/grants/grant-announcements/sp-17-001

FY 2017 SAMHSA OPEN FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES: SELECT EXAMPLES (2)



FY 2017 SAMHSA OPEN FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES: SELECT EXAMPLES (3)



https://www.samhsa.gov/grants/grant-announcements/ti-17-006

FY 2017 SAMHSA OPEN FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES: SELECT EXAMPLES (4)



FY 2017 SAMHSA OPEN FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES: SELECT EXAMPLES (5)



https://www.samhsa.gov/grants/grant-announcements/ti-17-009

SAMHSA's OTP-Q PROGRAM (1)

- → Five year Technical Assistance (TA) Program to facilitate integration and care coordination; to help ensure OTPs and States can provide appropriate and quality treatment; and to focus on community engagement.
- → Provide training, TA, and support to guide 1500 OTPs and SOTAs in developing and sustaining high quality MAT and recovery services.
- → Focus on meaningful patient outcomes, consistent with 42 CFR 8, SAMHSA accreditation guidelines and standards of approved accrediting bodies, including: CARF, COA, Joint Commission, NCCHC, and Washington and Missouri.

SAMHSA's OTP-Q PROGRAM (2)

- → Work with state agencies, provider organizations, and patient advocates to facilitate:
 - Organizational development
 - Regulation development and revision
 - Regional clinical education
 - Increased access to MAT
 - Community relations
 - Development of a Community Relations Plan
 - Needs assessment to establish gaps in services
 - Public Service Messaging

SAMHSA RESOURCES FOR WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT



Educational Resources for Prescribers of Opioid Medications

P C MAT TRAINING

S PROVIDERS' CLINICAL SUPPORT SYSTEM
For Medication Assisted Treatment



Focus on safe opioid prescribing www.pcss-o.org

Focus on OUD treatment www.pcssmat.org

Focus on CMEaccredited trainings on safe use of opioids

SAMHSA TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE RESOURCES



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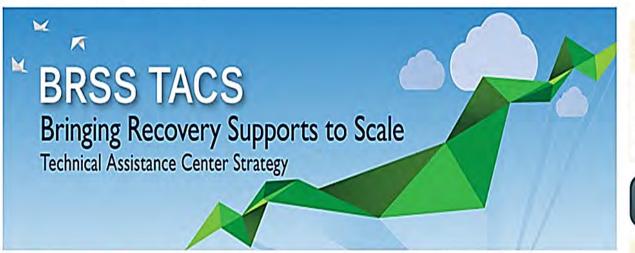
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Bringing Recovery Supports to Scale Technical Assistance Center Strategy





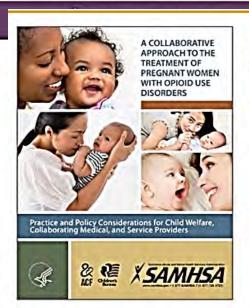
Email us to join our Listserv to learn about new opportunities and resources offered through BRSS TACS.

Contact BRSS TACS©

Webinars

Access webinars from BRSS TACS that

SAMHSA'S NATIONAL CENTER ON SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND CHILD WELFARE



New Resource! A Collaborative Approach to the Treatment of Pregnant Women with Opioid Use

Disorders: Practice and Policy Considerations for Child Welfare, Collaborating Medical, and Service

Providers (PDF 1.66 MB)

This publication provides:

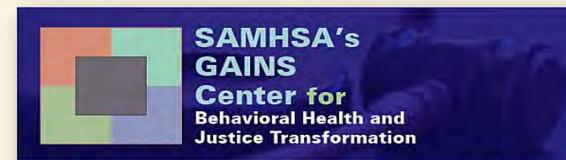
- An overview of the extent of opioid use by pregnant women and the effects on the infant
- ▶ Evidence-based recommendations for treatment approaches from leading professional organizations
- An in-depth case study, including ideas that can be adopted and adapted by other jurisdictions
- A guide for collaborative planning, including needs and gaps analysis tools for priority setting and action planning

Additional Resources

This webpage describes resources on best practices in the treatment of opioid use disorders and Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome (NAS). Resources are categorized into the following seven sections:

- NCSACW Webinar Series on Opioid Use Disorders and Treatment
- ▶ Essential Information About the Treatment of Opioid Use Disorders

SAMHSA RESOURCES FOR JUSTICE INVOLVED



GAINS Center for Behavioral Health and Justice Transformation

The GAINS Center focuses on expanding access to services for people with mental and/or substance use disorders who come into contact with the justice system.

Grants and Grantees

Learn about the SAMHSA-funded <u>grant</u> <u>programs</u> that address behavioral health and criminal justice issues:

- » Behavioral Health Treatment Court Collaboratives (BHTCC)
- » <u>Law Enforcement and Behavioral Health</u> <u>Partnerships for Early Diversion</u>
- » Mental Health Transformation Grant (MHTG)
- » Transforming Lives Through Supported Employment (SE) Program

Mental Health Treatment Court Locators

Locate Mental Health Treatment Courts for:

- » Adults
- » Juveniles

About GAINS

GAINS is an acronym for Gather, Assess,
Integrate, Network, and Stimulate. Learn about
the history of the GAINS Center and its model
for coordinating with justice systems to provide



Subscribe to the Newsletter

Subscribe to the GAINS Center eNewsletter.

Related SAMHSA Resources

Topics

- » Criminal and Juvenile Justice
- » Mental and Substance Use Disorders
- » Trauma and Violence
- » Veterans and Military Families

Programs and Campaigns

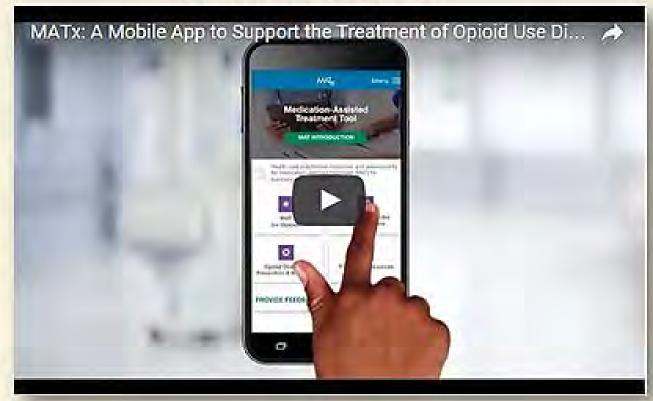
» National Center for Trauma-Informed Care and Alternatives to Seclusion and Restraint

Publications

SAMHSA HIT TOOLS: SELECT EXAMPLES



SAMHSA MATX

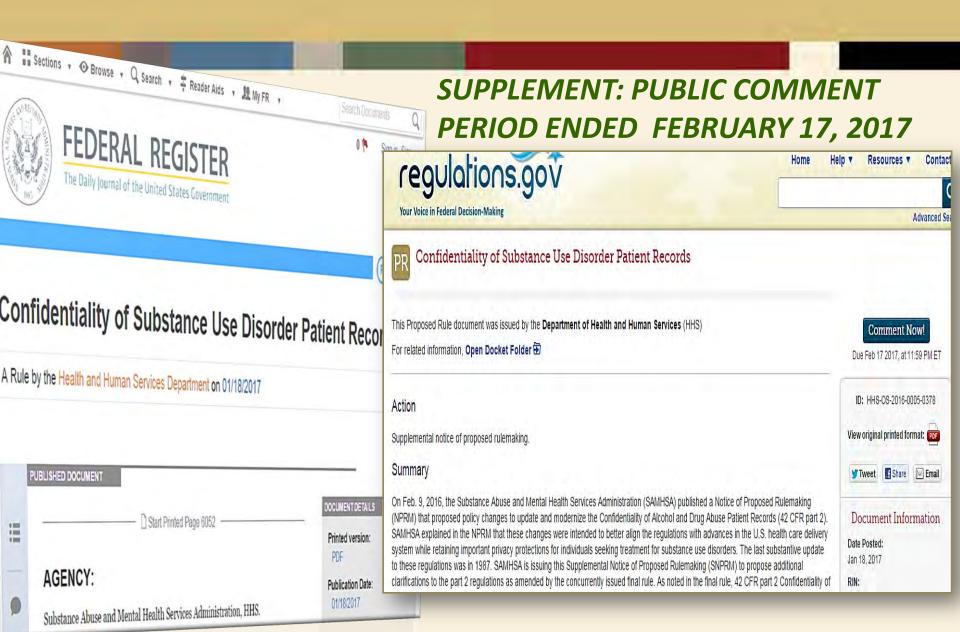


http://store.samhsa.gov/apps/mat/

ACCESS, ENGAGEMENT, & QUALITY HINGE ON TRUST...

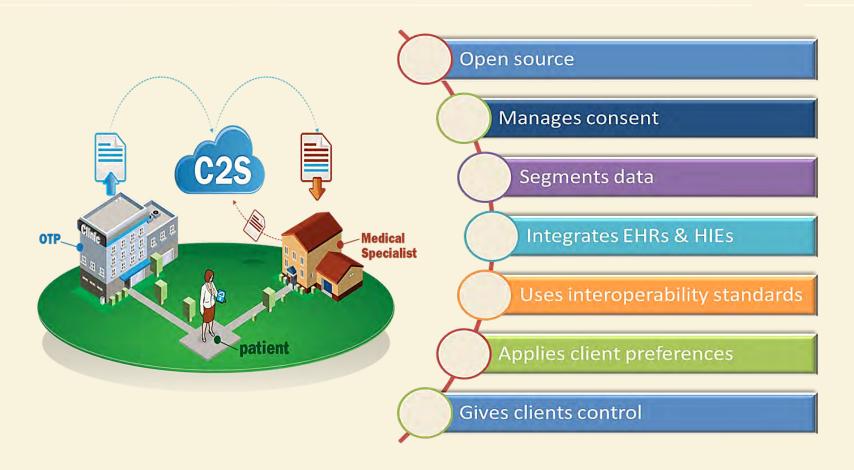


MODERNIZING 42 CFR PART 2



SAMHSA SAFEGUARDING PRIVACY: C2S

Consent2Share (C2S)



PREVENTION IS EFFECTIVE, TREATMENT WORKS, & PEOPLE RECOVER EVERY DAY

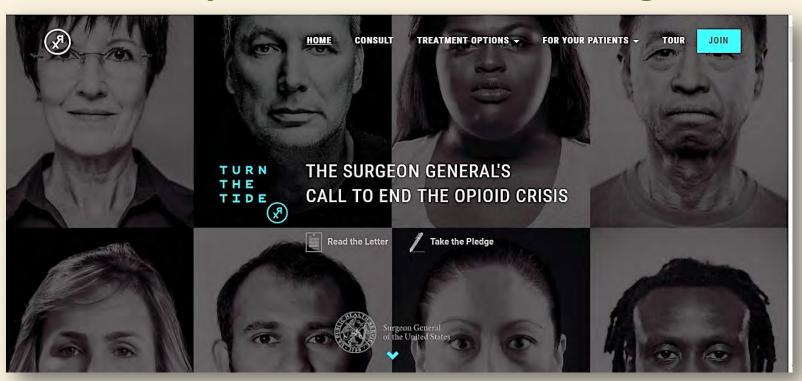
"People recover every day, quietly and without media coverage. They get well and go on to do incredible things in our communities. The power of possibility of people in recovery is immense. It needs to see the light of day."

Portland Press Herald May 13, 2015

THE FEDERAL RESPONSE TO THE OPIOID CRISIS

THANK YOU!

Kimberly.Johnson@samhsa.hhs.gov



BE THE SOLUTION. JOIN THE MOVEMENT: http://turnthetiderx.org/